

Egypt, Arab Rep. Data Profile

Click on the indicator to view a definition	2000	2003	2004
People			
Population, total	67.3 million	71.3 million	72.6 million
Population growth (annual %)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	16.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	68.8	69.9	70.2
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	3.4	3.2	3.2
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	40.0	..	26.4
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	49.0	..	36.2
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	60.9	69.0	..
Malnutrition prevalence, weight for age (% of children under 5)	4.0	8.6	..
Immunization, measles (% of children ages 12-23 months)	98.0	98.0	97.0
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97.3	93.1	94.6
School enrollment, primary (% gross)	100.5	100.5	..
School enrollment, secondary (% gross)	83.4	86.9	..
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	..	28.5	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary education (%)	92.4	94.0	..
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	..	..
Environment			
Surface area (sq. km)	1.0 million	1.0 million	1.0 million
Forest area (sq. km)	590.0	..	..
Agricultural land (% of land area)	3.3	3.4	..
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.9	..	..
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..
Improved sanitation facilities, urban (% of urban population with access)	..	..	..
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	688.8	734.6	..
Energy imports, net (% of energy use)	-22.8	-16.5	..
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita)	972.7	1,127.2	..
Economy			
GNI, Atlas method (current US\$)	98.0 billion	93.2 billion	90.6 billion
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	1,460.0	1,310.0	1,250.0
GDP (current US\$)	102.2 billion	82.9 billion	78.8 billion
GDP growth (annual %)	5.4	3.1	4.2
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	7.4	6.9	11.5
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	16.7	16.7	15.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP)	33.1	34.5	36.9
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP)	50.1	48.8	48.0
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15.8	21.6	28.6
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.3	24.2	28.9
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	17.0	16.6
Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Time required to start a business (days)	..	43.0	43.0
Market capitalization of listed companies (% of GDP)	28.1	32.6	48.9
Military expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.8	2.8
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	101.7	203.9	235.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	6.7	42.1	53.7
Roads, paved (% of total roads)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0.3	0.5	0.6
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	18.3	20.6	26.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100.0	97.2	107.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$)	1.2 billion	237.0 million	1.3 billion
Long-term debt (DOD, current US\$)	25.1 billion	27.6 billion	27.4 billion
Present value of debt (% of GNI)	..	..	32.2
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income)	8.5	11.7	7.6
Official development assistance and official aid (current US\$)	1.3 billion	988.4 million	1.5 billion
Workers' remittances and compensation of employees, received (US\$)	2.9 billion	3.0 billion	3.3 billion

Source: World Development Indicators database, April 2006